

```

1 CS7670, Handout Week2.a
2
3 // 1. Read/write disk in Lab1 (NEU file system)
4 // borrowed from fs5600.c
5
6 /* disk access.
7  * All access is in terms of 4KB blocks; read and
8  * write functions return 0 (success) or -EIO.
9  *
10 * read/write "nblks" blocks of data
11 * starting from block id "lba"
12 * to/from memory "buf".
13 * (see implementations in misc.c)
14 */
15 extern int block_read(void *buf, int lba, int nblks);
16 extern int block_write(void *buf, int lba, int nblks);
17
18 /*
19  * below are two toy examples of
20  * reading from and writing to a disk block
21  */
22
23 // Reading one block
24
25 char buf[FS_BLOCK_SIZE]; // FS_BLOCK_SIZE=4096; see panel 2
26 int inum = 100; // block number to read from
27 int ret = block_read(&buf, inum, 1);
28 if (ret < 0) { // error; ret should be -EIO
29     return ret;
30 }
31
32 // Writing one block
33
34 char buf[FS_BLOCK_SIZE]; // again, 4KB buffer
35 ... // update buf
36
37 int ret = block_write(&buf, 99, 1); // update the 99th block
38 if (ret < 0) { // error; ret should be -EIO
39     return ret;
40 }
41
42
43
44

```

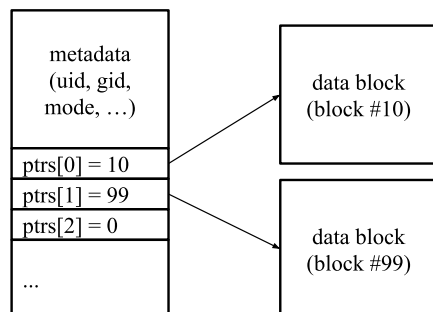
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45
46 // 2. NEU file system data structures
47 // borrowed from fs5600.h with minor changes
48
49
50 /*
51  * file: fs5600.h
52  * description: Data structures for CS 5600/7600 file system.
53  *
54  * CS 5600, Computer Systems, Northeastern CCIS
55  * Peter Desnoyers, November 2016
56  *
57  * Modified by CS5600 staff in fall 2021.
58  */
59
60 #define FS_BLOCK_SIZE 4096
61 #define FS_MAGIC 0x30303635
62
63 #define INODE_NUM_PTRS (FS_BLOCK_SIZE/4 - 5)
64
65 /* Superblock - holds file system parameters.
66  */
67 struct fs_super {
68     uint32_t magic;
69     uint32_t disk_size; // in blocks */
70
71     /* pad out to an entire block */
72     char pad[FS_BLOCK_SIZE - 2 * sizeof(uint32_t)];
73 };
74
75
76 /* inode = 4096 bytes */
77 struct fs_inode {
78     uint16_t uid;
79     uint16_t gid;
80     uint32_t mode;
81     uint32_t ctime;
82     uint32_t mtime;
83     int32_t size;
84     uint32_t ptrs[INODE_NUM_PTRS];
85 };
86
87
88 /* Entry in a directory
89  */
90 struct fs_dirent {
91     uint32_t valid : 1;
92     uint32_t inode : 31;
93     char name[28]; // with trailing NUL */
94 };

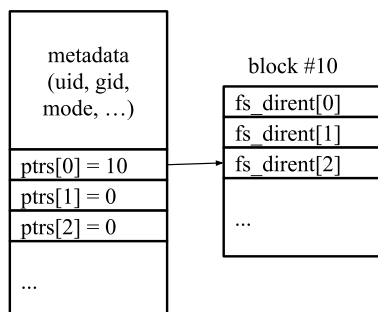
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## 1. fs5600 visualization

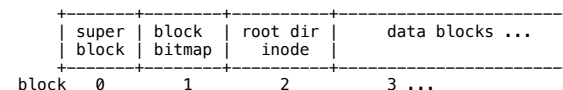
fs5600 file inode:



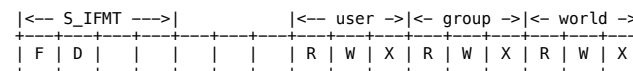
fs5600 directory (also an inode):



## 2. fs5600 block layout



## 3. fs5600 inode mode



## 4. interfaces

fs\_init - constructor (i.e. put your init code here)  
 fs\_statfs - report file system statistics  
 fs\_getattr - get attributes of a file/directory  
 fs\_readdir - enumerate entries in a directory  
 fs\_read - read data from a file  
 fs\_rename - rename a file  
 fs\_chmod - change file permissions

fs\_create - create a new (empty) file  
 fs\_mkdir - create new (empty) directory  
 fs\_unlink - remove a file  
 fs\_rmdir - remove a directory  
 fs\_write - write to a file  
 fs\_truncate - delete the contents of a file  
 fs\_utime - change access and modification times