

CS6640 Handout Week3.b

1. egos-2k+ memory layout

```
HIGH MEM ADDR
----- +-----+ <- 0x8040_0000
      |           | [FREE_MEM_END]
DTIM  | free memory   |
memory | (4MB - 16KB)  |
(4MB) +-----+ <- 0x8000_4000
      | earth interface | [FREE_MEM_START]
      | (128B)          |
+-----+ <- 0x8000_3f80
      | earth/grass stack | [GRASS_STACK_TOP]
      | (~8KB)          |
\//\//\//\//\//\//\//\//\//
\//\//\//\//\//\//\//\//\//
      | grass interface  |
+-----+ <- 0x8000_2000
      | app stack        | [APPS_STACK_TOP]
      | (6KB)            |
+-----+ <- 0x8000_0800
      | system call args |
      | (1KB)             |
+-----+ <- 0x8000_0400
      | app args          | [SYSCALL_ARG]
      | (1KB)             |
-----+ <- 0x8000_0000
      |                   | [APPS_ARG]
...
-----+ <- 0xa00_0000
      |                   | [ITIM_END]
\//\//\//\//\//\//\//\//
\//\//\//\//\//\//\//\//
|           |
+-----+ <- 0x0820_4000
ITIM  | app code+data   | [APPS_ENTRY+APPS_SIZE]
(32MB) | (16KB)          |
+-----+ <- 0x0820_0000
      | grass code+data   | [APPS_ENTRY]
      | (1 MB)            |
+-----+ <- 0x0810_0000
      | earth data         | [GRASS_ENTRY]
      | (1 MB)            |
-----+ <- 0x0800_0000
      |                   | [ITIM_START]
LOW MEM ADDR
```

2. gdb cheat sheet

Breakpoints & watchpoints

(gdb) break main	set a breakpoint on a function
(gdb) break ult.c:10	set breakpoint at file and line (or function)
(gdb) info breakpoints	show breakpoints
(gdb) delete 1	delete a breakpoint by number
(gdb) watch expression	set software watchpoint on variable
(gdb) info watchpoints	show current watchpoints

Running the program

(gdb) c	continue the program
(gdb) s	a step in C; step into functions
(gdb) si	a step in asm; step into functions
(gdb) n	a step in C; step over functions
(gdb) ni	a step in asm; but step over functions
(gdb) CTRL-C	actually SIGINT, stop execution of current program
(gdb) finish	finish current function's execution

Stack backtrace

(gdb) bt	print stack backtrace
(gdb) info locals	print automatic variables in frame
(gdb) info registers	print registers sans floats

Browsing Data

(gdb) p expr	print expression
(gdb) p/x expr	print in hex
(gdb) p/t expr	print in binary
(gdb) p/i expr	print as instructions

(gdb) x/FMT address	low-level examine command
(gdb) x/x 0x80001000	print memory in hex
(gdb) set var = expr	assign value

(gdb) display/FMT expr	display expression result at stop
(gdb) display/i \$pc	print next instruction
(gdb) undisplay	delete displays

FMT (Format letters) are:

o(octal), x(hex), d(decimal), u(unsigned decimal),
t(binary), f(float), a(address), i(instruction), c(char), s(string)
and z(hex, zero padded on the left).

Load a program's symbols

(gdb) add-symbol-file <elf>	load symbol table from <elf>
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History Display

(gdb) show commands	print command history
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[borrowed and customized from

<https://gist.github.com/rkubik/b96c23bd8ed58333de37f2b8cd052c30>